

Synchrotron X-Ray PEEM Study of Vortex Dynamics in Ferromagnetic Nanodots

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Motivation

Fundamental questions: How fast we can re-magnetize nanomagnets?

What are the properties of spin excitations in small magnetic elements?

Develop theory/models of complex dynamics in nano-magnetic systems (0.1–10 ns range)

Consider dynamics of topologically non-trivial magnetization distributions

Magnetic Vortex Properties:

Chirality (CCW, CW)

Polarization $p = \pm 1$

Vorticity (topological charge) q



Pioneering studies at ALS and SLS disagree on the nature of the vortex dynamics. Our theoretical analysis and experiments resolved it!

Accomplishments

New effects in dynamics of nanomagnets were predicted and confirmed experimentally

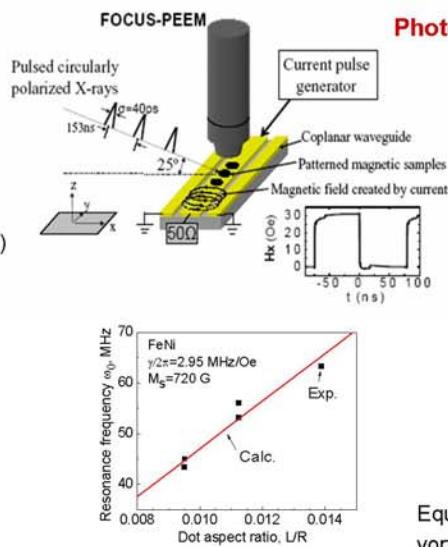
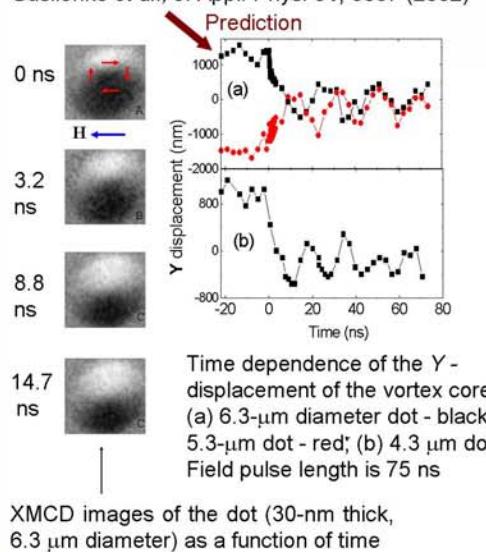
Vortex core mode in a circular dot
(ns-dynamics on nanoscale)



Vortex translation mode

- Polarization dictates direction of motion
- Magnetostatics dictates frequency

Guslienko et al., J. Appl. Phys. 91, 8037 (2002)



Photoemission Electron Microscopy (PEEM)

Time resolved (0.1 ns) PEEM at APS. The lower right displays the waveform of the magnetic field generated by the current pulses

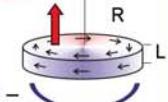
Field driven excitation of magnetic vortex core

Theory

$$\mathbf{X} = (X, Y) \text{ vortex core position}$$

Shifted vortex core

Dynamic energy - potential well $W(\mathbf{X})$



Equation of magnetic vortex motion – vortex mass (M) and gyrovector (G)

$$\dot{M}\ddot{\mathbf{X}} - \mathbf{G} \times \dot{\mathbf{X}} + \frac{\partial W(\mathbf{X})}{\partial \mathbf{X}} = 0$$

$$\mathbf{G} = -G\hat{\mathbf{z}}$$

$$G = 2\pi q p L M s \gamma$$

$$W_m(\mathbf{X}) = \frac{1}{2} \int d^3r d^3r' \frac{\sigma(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{X})\sigma(\mathbf{r}', \mathbf{X})}{|\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}'|}$$

Vortex eigenfrequency

$$\omega = \omega_M \frac{5}{9\pi} \frac{L}{R} \quad \omega_M = \gamma 4\pi M_s$$

Oscillations in the XMCD/PEEM image of the vortex core position are in agreement with Guslienko's model

Outlook

- Explore multivortex dynamics via arrays of square and elliptic magnetic nanostructures
- Explore spin-polarized current-driven vortex excitations and GMR field sensors via tri-layers dots: Ferromagnet / Spacer / Ferromagnet
- Explore a new approach to magnetic information storage based on the vortex state dynamics/reversal in small fields - vortex core reversal by a.c. in-plane magnetic field of resonance frequency

K. Yu. Guslienko et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 96, Feb. 17 (2006)